

## What I have to memorize for exam 2 in Math 1523

- 1) Reciprocals [  $1 / \cos x = \sec x$  ,  $1 / \tan x = \cot x$  ,  $(\sec x) \cos x = 1$  , ... ]
- 2) Quotient [  $\tan x = \sin x / \cos x$  ,  $\cot x = \csc x / \sec x$  , ... ]
- 3) Odd / Even [  $\sin(-x) = -\sin x$  ,  $\cos(-x) = \cos x$  ,  $\tan(-x) = -\tan x$  ]
- 4) Cofunction [  $\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - x) = \cos x$  ,  $\tan(90 - x) = \cot x$  , ... ]
- 5) Pythagorean [  $\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$  ,  $1 - \cos^2 x = \sin^2 x$  ,  $1 + \tan^2 x = \sec^2 x$  , ... ]
- 6) Double angle [  $\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$  ,  $\tan 2x = 2 \tan x / (1 - \tan^2 x)$  , ... ]
- 7) Law of Sines
- 8) Law of Cosines
- 9) Area of Triangle [  $A = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$  , Heron's Formula ]